

An introduction to v1.1 NOAA CyGNSS Wind Product and

a look at v3.0 Level 1 data

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Refresher...

General trackwise bias removal and wind retrieval procedure:

- 1. For a given track, grid σ^{o} (by averaging sigma0 from all ddms falling within a 25km grid cell) \rightarrow
- 2. Generate corresponding σ^{o} timeseries using the GMF
- 3. Compute $\underline{overall} \sigma^{o}$ bias between the two timeseries
- 4. Apply this <u>fixed</u> bias correction to **all** measured σ^{o} along the track
- 5. Pointwise wind retrieval scheme using a priori knowledge of Hs







Quality control in v1.0

- Low Rx gain combined with Low SNR ranges mostly filtered out
- Algorithm implemented to detect block IIF tracks affected by power flex event
- Roll, Pitch, Yaw > 5 deg
- Track associated to Starboard antenna but showing on the Port side and vice versa
- Star tracker flag data completely flagged out



Updated Quality control—1:

Star tracker flagged data

• Data with Star tracker flag set **now included** and partially flagged (bit 6 of quality flag)





Between May 1st 2017 until Oct 15th 2019:

• % of full data set with star tracker flag set: ~17.85

→ Now only flagging about 4.82% of the full data set





Earliest || Latest CyGNSS overpass time:2019 Sep 01-1212 utc || 2019 Sep 01-1459 utc





Earliest || Latest CyGNSS overpass time:2019 Sep 01-1212 utc || 2019 Sep 01-1459 utc





Earliest || Latest CyGNSS overpass time:2019 Sep 06-1105 utc || 2019 Sep 06-1449 utc





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Overall performance against HWRF – v1.0





Overall performance against HWRF – v1.1





Overall performance against ECMWF – v1.0





Overall performance against ECMWF – v1.1





v1.1 data availability

https://manati.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/datasets/CYGNSSData.php

National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service (NESDIS)

Ocean Surface Winds Team

- v1.1 currently available on the manati site for viewing
- Site being populated as we speak (i.e. replacing v1.0 with v1.1)
- May 17 2020 is the most recent date available as of today
- Will transition to 'NRT' towards the end of the week (i.e. whenever a L1 CyGNSS file is made available on the PODAAC, it will shortly be processed using forecast NWP model data and displayed on webpage)
- All v1.1 ncdf data files will be made available to the scientific community within the next 1-2 months





Future works

 With NOAA CYGNSS wind product v1.1 reaching consistency, repeatability and reliability thresholds, defined for operational products, we will begin assessing the possible impact of CYGNSS data on NOAA operations this summer, which will be part of a summer internship project with Charles Powell (UMICH PhD Student)



Future works

• Recall that Roll, Pitch, Yaw > 5 deg data is currently flagged out. Plan is to figure out how much of the high roll angle data can be recovered





Future works

• Carefully inspect v3.0 sigma0 performance





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Bonus Part

A look at v3.0 (i.e. sand163 and sand180)



Timeseries

Critical figures helping to detect presence/absence of intersatellite biases and/or sigma0 trends



Separated by GPS block type





v2.1









→apparent improvement in terms of sigma0 trend →definite decrease in inter GPS block sigmao biases compared to 2.1





v2.1





→apparent improvement in terms of sigma0 trend →definite decrease in inter GPS block sigmao biases compared to 2.1



Separated by observatory





v2.1









→apparent improvement in terms of sigma0 trend
→larger intersatellite sigmao biases compared to 2.1
→different sigma0 biases between star/port given the same observatory





v2.1





→apparent improvement in terms of sigma0 trend
→larger intersatellite sigmao biases compared to 2.1
→different sigma0 biases between star/port given the same observatory



Bin averaged Sigma0 vs incidence angle separated by antenna and observatory



Figure 9.14. Curves of $\sigma_0(\bar{r}_{\rm sp})$ versus incidence angle, for different wind speed values.







sand163





sand180









sand180





σ_o distribution separated by antenna, observatory, and GPS block type

























